



**NCE-003-1172003**

Seat No. \_\_\_\_\_

**M. Sc. (Sem. II) (CBCS) Examination**

**May / June – 2017**

**MS-203 : Applied Multivariate Analysis**

**Faculty Code : 003**

**Subject Code : 1172003**

Time :  $2\frac{1}{2}$  Hours]

[Total Marks : 70

- Instructions :** (i) Attempt all questions.  
(ii) Each question carries equal marks.

**1** Answer any seven of the following : **14**

- (1) The distribution of  $A = \sum_{a=1}^{N-1} Z_a Z_a'$  is called \_\_\_\_\_ distribution.
- (2) Principal component analysis is \_\_\_\_\_ reduction technique.
- (3) \_\_\_\_\_ statistic is a generalization of Student's t-statistic.
- (4) Test based on \_\_\_\_\_ is Unbiased, UPM and Admissible.
- (5) Hotelling's  $T^2$  test has a \_\_\_\_\_ power function.
- (6)  $\text{Exp}\left(it'\mu - \frac{1}{2}t'\Sigma t\right)$  is a characteristic function of \_\_\_\_\_ distribution.
- (7) In \_\_\_\_\_ distribution,  $p=1$  we obtain Chi-square distribution.
- (8) In expression of Hotelling's  $T^2$  the term

$\left(\bar{X}^{(1)} - \bar{X}^{(2)}\right)' S^{-1} \left(\bar{X}^{(1)} - \bar{X}^{(2)}\right)$  is known as \_\_\_\_\_.

(9) If  $X \sim W_p(n, \Sigma)$  then  $CX \sim$  \_\_\_\_\_, where C is scalar.

(10) If  $X_1, X_2, \dots, X_N$  be a random sample of size N from  $N_p(\mu, \Sigma)$  then  $\bar{X} \sim$  \_\_\_\_\_.

**2** Answer the following questions : (any **two**) **14**

(a) If  $\underline{X} \sim N_p(\mu, \Sigma)$  define  $\underline{Y} = C\underline{X}$  where C is a non-singular matrix then show that  $\underline{Y} \sim N_p(C\mu, C\Sigma C')$ .

(b) Obtain the maximum likelihood estimators of mean vector and VCM in  $N_p(\mu, \Sigma)$ .

(c) Explain any two properties of Wishart's distribution.

**3** Answer the following questions : **14**

(a) Obtain marginal distribution of multivariate normal distribution.

(b) Find characteristic function of multivariate normal distribution.

**OR**

**3** Answer the following questions : **14**

(a) Explain application of Hotelling's  $T^2$  for one-sample problem and two-sample problem.

(b) Obtain conditional distribution of multivariate normal distribution.

**4** Answer the following questions : (any **two**) **14**

(a) Define multivariate normal distribution. In usual notations, determine the value of A.

(b) Obtain characteristic function of Wishart's distribution.

(c) Show the Hotelling's  $T^2$  is unaffected by the change of origin and scale.

5 Answer the following questions : (any **two**) **14**

(a) Derive the probability density function of Wishart's distribution.

(b) Explain Mahalanobis- $D^2$ .

(c) Explain principle components in a population.

(d) Derive the distribution of Hotelling's  $T^2$ .

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